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wealthy Mogul merchants, some little curiosity
was doubtless manifested at first, but now even
that appears to have died away.—

4 From the date of the Prisoners' arrival here,
up to the end of last April, they were lodged
some in tents surrounded by Hanants, &
others in a portion of the Main Guard which
was partitioned off for their use.—

5. These temporary arrangements did
not afford comfortable, or suitable accommodation,
but they were the best that could be made under
the circumstances of the unexpected arrival of
the prisoners, & the uncertainty of their final
destination, as soon as it was desired that
Rangoon was to be their resting place, no time
was lost in erecting their present dwelling
house.—

6 The house is situated within a few yards
of the Main Guard, & like wooden houses of the
country is considerably raised off the ground. It
is in an enclosure 100 ft square, & is surrounded
by palisading 10 ft high. The accommodation
consists of 4 rooms each 16 ft square, one of which
is allotted for the use of the Ex-King, another
is occupied by Jauwan Bukt & his young Begum
a third is appropriated by the Begum Janat
Mahal, to each of these rooms a latrine is
attached, Shah Abbas & his mother occupy
the remaining room.

7 The attendants either lounge about the
Verandahs or put up underneath the house
which is covered with rounded bricks to

Keep

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keep the place dry, a drain all round the house also contributes to this object. There are two bath rooms & a double necessary for the use of the servants, also a place to cook in.

The Verandahs in the upper story of the house are surrounded with chairs battened down, here the old an enfeebled father, & his Sons generally sit, and as the floor of the upper story is raised nearly to a level with the palisading, they enjoy the benefit of the prevailing sea breeze, and also an extended, & cheerful view - Watching the passers by, & gazing at the shipping somewhat relieves the monotony of their prison life, & reconciles them in some measure to their present quarter.

8 Within the enclosure at opposite angles, are two sunshades sufficiently large to enable the European sentries to walk about without being exposed to the heat or ~~and rain~~ & in the other two angles are placed sentry boxes for the use of night sentries. Two sentries mount guard by day & usually three at night, but the Officer Commanding the main guard whence the sentries are detailed, has the option of placing a 4th Sentry on duty, whenever the nights are very dark & rainy. It is his duty also to visit the prisoners twice a day.

9. The cost of dieting the prisoners sixteen in number greatly exceeds here what

⁴ what it would be in India averaging about 11 Rs a day, & as provisions are rising in price, it is probable the daily expenditure will in future rather exceed that amount.

10. Since I have taken charge, one extra Rupee is allowed them every Sunday & on the 1st of each month 2 Rs extra, this enables them to indulge in a few articles for the toilet without the necessity of asking me for every trifle in that way they may require. Pen, ink, paper are of course strictly prohibited.

11. Previous to my taking charge they had supplied themselves with many little necessaries, they required, & also their entire wearing apparel from their own resources, but now they state that all these funds are expended an assertion which may admit of some doubts. I daily ascertain both by personal inspection & enquiry that the food supplied them is sufficient & good. A supply of clothes has recently been provided, but their old stock being in a very dilapidated state, I shall presently be obliged to replenish it still farther.

12. The establishment kept up for the prisoners is upon the lowest possible scale, & consists of one Bhuprastic whose business it is to procure their daily supplies, & he is a sort of confidential Agent between myself & them. The man I at present have is a Burman

but

but speaks Hindoostani sufficiently well to receive orders from the prisoners regarding their bazaar requirements. His pay is rather higher than what I could get a Hindoostani man for, but I thought it advisable to employ a man of a different race, where such constant intercourse was requisite. — The only other servants employed are a Chestie, Shoby & Sweeper, these are necessarily Hindoostani men, but they are all attached to my service, & as I oblige them all to live in my compound which is next to the prisoners, I thus have them constantly at hand & can also keep a close supervision over them. The public are of course not allowed to hold intercourse with the prisoners, & the servants can only gain admission under a pass from myself which is issued daily & must be inspected by the officer on Main Guard, excepting same admission, & for better security, these tickets are printed & checked by a system of numbering in addition to my signature.

13. The health of the Ex-King is now tolerably good, Dr. Dickenson the Civil Surgeon, who has medical charge of the state prisoners had formed a decidedly unfavourable opinion of the Ex-King's health shortly after his arrival here, but since his rem-
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has from his former confined quarters, his health has considerably improved, and although much enfeebled, yet he is not more so than might be expected from a native of India at the advanced age of 86. His memory is still good, when time is allowed him to fix his ideas, but his articulation is indistinct consequent on the loss of the teeth. He certainly does not now give the impression of being capable of any extended mental energy of capacity, but on the whole he appears to bear his weight of years remarkably well, he passes his days in listless apathy manifesting considerable indifference to all external affairs. This apparently has been his normal state for a long time past, & may continue so for some time to come, until all of a sudden his career may come to a close without taking any one by surprise.

14. The ex-king's wife "Zenat Mahal" is described by Mr. Daries who occasionally visits both the Begums as a middle aged woman, she enjoys very good health. I have had several conversations with her from behind the screen, she frequently enlarges on the step she took at the time of the outbreak at

hi in writing to the late Mr

Colvin

7

Colonel the Lieutenant Governor of the
N. W. Provinces, begging of him to come to
her assistance implying thereby that
at that time the Royal family were at
the mercy of the Rebels, & she constantly
avers that they were thus helpless
even to protect the unfortunate
European girl who sought her
protection. She also frequently alluded
to the loss of her private Treasure
& Jewels, & states that Major Hodson
pledged his word & gave her a
written document as security for the
safety of her personal property I am
unacquainted with the exact par-
ticulars, but agreeably to the tenor of Para
IV of the before mentioned act, I consider
it as well to relate the Begum's version
of this circumstance. She states that
her property was not disturbed till
after Major Hodson's death, when she
was required to give up the document
he had given her as a protection, she
was then dispossessed by Mr. Samuels
the Commissioner at Delhi of all
her valuables to the extent of twenty
Lacs 200,000/- in value, & he refused
& return her the document.

I have explained to her that
on her Husband being convicted of
Rebellion all the property of the
became escheated to the Government.

that

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that her establishment being distinct from
the Kings & her residing in a separate
Mahal has nothing whatever to do with
it, she seems however to think that the se-
questration of her private property is some-
what contrary to custom. However I gave
her no hopes of ever being placed in a
position by the possession of wealth, to
work the mischief her talents might
render possible, were she so inclined for
she appears to be a woman of a masculine
turn of mind judging from her conver-
sation & deportment, and of the two
most probably had more to say to the
intrigues of the rebels than her in-
decile husband. The statement of
prisoners must of course always be
received with caution, but in connec-
tion with the loss of her treasure, a
certain person named Zau-oolah
Khan appears to have had a hand,
at last all the prisoners are very bitter
against him, & assert that this individ-
ual who was the King's Hakeem &
adviser was the principal person through
whose sividuous counsel the destruction
of the European prisoners was brought
about. This I believe contrary to
fact, but it is not improbable this
man may have given some informa-
tion regarding the secreted treasure
incurred the enmity of the

Queens

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Queen's party. However this may be thus
Hakeem from the account appears
to have gained the confidence of the
British authorities at Delhi no doubt
with good & sufficient reason, & the
spleen displayed by the Begum, &
her associates only adds to confirm
this opinion.—

16. The younger Begum "Jumanee"
the wife of Jauwan Bukht is described
as quite a young & pretty woman,
probably not more than 15 years old
although she has already been the
mother of two children. She appears
& feel the restraint of prison life,
rather more than the others, this
may partially be the result of a
delicate state of health consequent
on her accouchement which took
place shortly after her arrival here.
The child I understood from Lieut-
Ommaney was a male one, & was
still-born. Both the old King & his
daughter in law are particularly
fond of soliciting the services of the
Dr upon every trifling occasion,
and the young lady is very solicit-
ous of being allowed to go out for
an airing occasionally.

17. The two sons are both healthy
and rather promising youths dif-
ferring somewhat in bearing & manner

The

¹⁴ the elder Jumau Bukt exhibits an appearance, & deportment of superiority, this is induced probably more from his present recognised position in the family, rather than from ^{decided} superiority in his character and attainments, he having been born a prince, whereas his less fortunate half-brother is but the son of an Handmaiden, both are extremely ignorant, the attainments of the elder embracing merely a slight knowledge of reading & writing in the Persian character, & when interrogated on the most ordinary topics, their want of knowledge is very apparent, even the boundaries of their native country are wholly unknown to them.

18. I fulfil my duty as the only medium by which their wishes can be heard, to record for the information of Govt. the very laudable desire both these lads exhibit to learn; They have frequently expressed a very earnest wish to acquire a knowledge of the English language in particular, & they seem to be fully aware that by so doing they will have adopted the very last course for removing the misfortune, if not disgrace attendant on their present state of ignorance, & they state they expressed a wish to the Commissioner of Delhi, to be sent to England in

Preference

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preference to any other place. Both the
Parents of the lads have talked to me on the
subject, & all appear anxious that a com-
mencement should be made. The lads are pos-
sessed of sufficient intelligence to warrant a
hope of speedy progress and have promised
me earnestly to apply themselves if Government
permits the scheme to be undertaken. I told
them I would communicate their wishes for
the consideration of Government.

19. With regard to the attendants all
I can say is that they are a low set, dirty
in their habits, & much inferior to the
ordinary class of domestics in the officers
household. The only exception is perhaps
Ahmed Beg.— he seems a respectable old
man, & could have had no motive for
attending the King than fidelity
with the Begums attendant, Abdool
Kahman, the case is somewhat different
he is a low cunning fellow, & I am not
quite satisfied as to what relationship
~~he stands~~ in towards the Queen,
whether attendant or something
more.

Rangoon 3rd August 1859

I have the honor to be &c
(sd) A. Nelson. Davies
In charge of the State Prisoners

From the Off. Agent to the G. G. Rajkootana.